

South Asia Webinar - December 22, 2022
14.00 IST, SLT; 14.30 BST; 14.15 NST

Reflections after COP27

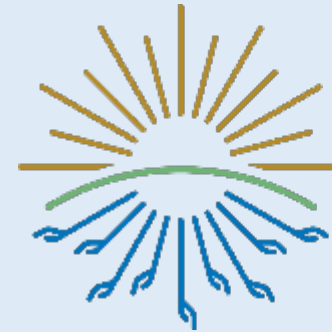
Eco-Village Development and the COP27 results

**How do international climate agreements help
EVD and other local solutions?**

**And how can international cooperation help
to unleash the climate and development
potentials of local solutions?**

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Main Results of COP27

- **Loss & Damage Fund**
- **Mitigation Work Program**
- **Global Stocktake of Climate Action, NDCs**
- **Partnerships and agreements, such as BOGA, methane partnership, RE for Egypt, etc.**
- **Emissions quota trading (Paris Agr. art.6)**
- **No text on phasing out/down oil and gas**
- **Not the promised 100 billion \$/year**



What are the Problems for EVD, Local Solutions?

- Many countries have little emphasis on local solutions in climate actions and in NDC
- A very small part of climate funding goes to local solutions that can also help access to energy and poverty reduction
- Access to clean cooking with renewable energy can be made with many low cost solutions, a small part of climate funding could pay clean energy access for all, but it is not given



What the Climate Negotiations Can Do?

- Global Stocktake will evaluate climate plans/NDCs
- New Mitigation Work Programme can focus climate action
- A partnerships could address local solutions, energy access
- Climate funding could prioritise local solutions, improved cookstoves for the one billion that lacks it today globally will "only" cost 2-5 billion \$



What difference Do Climate Agreements Make?

- NDCs are frameworks for national climate plans and actions
- International banks and institutions are considering decisions at COP meetings
- International development assistance follow climate agreements
- Partnerships can introduce and help local climate action
- Green Climate Fund, GEF and the Climate Technology Mechanism can directly support climate action



Global Stocktake (GST) and New NDCs



COP27
SHARM EL-SHEIKH
EGYPT 2022

- At COP27 were roundtables, “World Café”, and poster exhibition, where we promoted local solutions. Now we wait for summary report. Did we get local solutions in?
- At COP27 it was decided to organise more events on GST in 2023
- In 2023, GST will conclude with advices for improved NDCs at COP28
- We can give our inputs for GST again in 2023, in writing in February and in negotiations in April, June, October, and December (COP28)
- Countries should make new NDCs in 2024 for 2035
 - **This is the time to prioritise local solutions**

Mitigation Work Programme



- Agreed at COP27
- So far the framework is agreed with global dialogues etc, but the content is to be developed in 2023
- We can give our written inputs on 1. February 2023, and try to make the mitigation work program focus on local solutions and renewable energy access.

Thank you



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Publications. Database for Eco-village Development in South Asia.



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