

# UNFCCC COP27 SIDE EVENT: 12/11 2022 15:00-16.30 Room: Memphis (Blue Zone)









## Local Climate Sustainable Energy Solutions in Global Stocktake (GST) Why, How and From Where

Welcome by the organisers INFORSE - SusWatch Kenya, - INSEDA - SE

East Africa:

Promoting local solutions as important climate and development solutions in East Africa

Mary Swai, TaTEDO, INFORSE-East Africa, Tanzania (@)

Launch: 100 % Renewables Scenario – Uganda Richard Kimbowa, UCSD, INFORSE East Africa Chair (@)

Local Solutions in GST, Key message from East Africa Nobert Nyandire, Suswatch Kenya

**Europe:** Paris compatible scenarios for reducing emissions with transition to 100% RE, EE, sufficiency, key message for GST from Europe.

Gunnar Boye Olesen, Sustainable Energy, Denmark INFORSE-Europe

Moderator: Judit Szoleczky, INFORSE, Santosh Patnaik, CANSA

#### **South Asia:**

Promoting local activities in South Asia supported by eco-village development initiatives Anzoo Sharma, CRT Nepal

Successes with local solutions in South Asia & their promotion Sanjiv Nathan, INFORSE South Asia & INSEDA, India

Launch of database, documenting successful local solutions Abdul Arif, Grameen Shakti, Bangladesh

Local Solutions in the GST, Why and How Dumindu Herath, IDEA, Sri Lanka

#### **Comments:**

Stephen Nzioka, Ministry of Energy, Dep. RE Kenya Dr. Thusitha Sugathapala, Delegation of Sri Lanka

**Dialogue, Conclusion** 

Proceedings: https://www.inforse.org/cop27.php



































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COP27 SIDE EVENT 12/11: Local Climate – Sustainable Energy Solutions in GST, Why, How and from Where

# Successes with local solutions in South Asia (India Nepal, Bangladesh and Sri Lanka) and promotion of them Sanjiv Nathan

Integrated Sustainable Energy and Ecological Development Association INSEDA & INFORSE South Asia, INDIA







### **About INSEDA**

- INSEDA is an NGO Registered in 1995, working in India and South Asia
- INSEDA has an observer status at UNFCCC since 2015.
- Dr. Raymond Myles, President-cum-Chief Executive, INSEDA is one of the Founder members of INFORSE
- Hosting the Regional Secretariat of the INFORSE-SA since 1995
- Dr Myles is the innovator of low carbon, bamboo-based affordable green technologies developed by INSEDA.
- Designed developed three kinds of biogas plants namely,
   Deenbandhu, Grameen Bandhu and High-rate Bi-phasic
- Innovated Climate-Friendly, Eco Village Development (EVD)
  model as effective Mitigation & Adaptation solution
- Transferred technologies to different countries Cameroon and Uganda
- Implementing carbon credit projects in India under Gold Standard













**UNFCCC Conference** 



International training on EVD conducted by INSEDA





# Low carbon, Climate Resilient Eco-Village Development in South Asia Since 2015

Rolled out NextGen EVD project in July 2020 for village-based, local, low-carbon development in four South Asian countries:

- INSEDA India
- CRT Nepal
- Grameen Shakti Bangladesh
- IDEA Sri Lanka
- INFORSE-South Asia Regional
- CANSA Regional
- With programme management support by DIB Denmark and
- Technical Support by INFORSE

#### **EVD** consists of a package

- of eco-friendly, low carbon, green technologies within villages,
- which can be easily implemented and replicated
- that helps in mitigation of climate impact or adaptation of new solutions to build climate resilience
- focuses on local people, especially the poor, marginalized, women and weaker sections of local community

### **Support by CISU, Denmark**





















## **EVD Solutions in India – INSEDA, India**









Bamboo reinforced Biogas – Gremmenbandu Bamboo reinforced Rainwater HarvestingSolar Poly Green House – Bamboo frame













**Solar Tunnel Dryer – Bamboo frame** 







**Organic Kitchen** Garden













**Solar Street light and lantern** 

battery

Day-night Solar cooker with HEERA Hybrid and JWALA Improved Cookstove

**Energy plantation, horticulture,** bamboo, household forestry



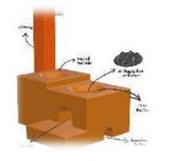


# **EVD Solutions in Nepal - Centre for Rural Technology, Nepal**













Hydraulic Ram Pump (Hydram)

Improved Water Mill (IWM)

SF2 Solar Water pumps

Matribhumi Improved Cook Stove (M-ICS)

Improved Institutional Cook
Stove









**Cabinet Solar Dryer** 

**Rooftop Rainwater Harvesting** 

**Vermi composting** 

Homebiogas









**Greenhouse Tunnel with drip irrigation** 

**High-value Tree plantation** 

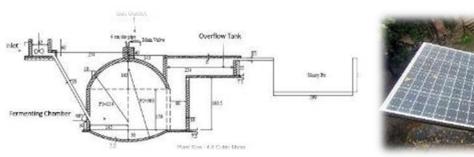
**Induction Cook Stove** 

Renewable water lifting system





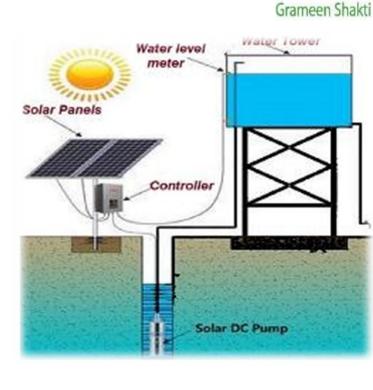
# EVD Solutions in Bangladesh - Grameen Shakti, Bangladesh



**Household Biogas Plant** 



**Bamboo reinforced Slurry Pit** 





**Solar Street Light** 



**Solar Home System** 

**Retained Heat Cooker** 



Improved cookstove (single Burner, with chimney)



**Rainwater Harvesting System** 



Kitchen garden



Solar System for village shop







## **EVD Solutions in Sri Lanka – IDEA, Sri Lanka**









Movable and sunken type institutional stove



Roof rainwater harvesting.



Non portable Bio-mass dryer



**Improved Kitchens** 



Movable Institutional Biomass stove with Chimney



**Mushroom cultivation** 



Composting



Home gardening and sustainable paddy farming



Improvement in brickmaking





# EVD Model - an integrated development approach to help reducing emissions and to provide social benefits

Huge potential to reduce GHG emissions using local solutions as 60% to 80% population is in rural areas in four countries

Improved Cookstove –150 million families in India can save

- 100 Mt firewood and 150 M t CO<sub>2</sub> per year
- Biogas 75 m BGP (2cum) from 300 million bovine population
- Can save at least 200 Mt of firewood and 300 M t CO<sub>2</sub> Per year
   Rooftop rainwater harvesting
- 150 m families in India can save 1.5 b cum water

#### **Solar Home System**

- the 6 m SHSs have reduced GHG emissions by 10 M t CO<sub>2</sub> per year.
- **Induction cookstoves**
- 25% (1.5 m) households in Nepal can use electric cooking by 2030, saving GHG

#### **Anagi cookstove**

• There is potential of installation of at least 1.5 m again stoves in Sri Lanka

# **Environment and Social Impact**

- Increased climate resilience, mitigation and adaptation
- Reduction of GHG emissions and pollution.
- Conservation of water and soil.
- Improved soil health.
- Carbon sequestration.
- Enhanced income of poor communities.
- Clean kitchen Improved health of women and children and reduced drudgery.

# Bamboo plantation helps in:

- Drawdown CO2
- Environment restoration
- Soil rejuvenation
- Reforestation and erosion control
- Moisture conservation
- Adding source of income for farmers and women
- Improves the local and surrounding environment





# Thank you

#### For more information please contact:

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#### Relevant websites:

www.inforse.org/asia/EVD.htm

www.ecovillagedevelopment.net

http://www.inforse.org/asia/Pub\_EcoVillageDev\_

TOT Manual SouthAsia.htm

EVD Catalogue www.inforse.org/evd

Proceedings: http://www.inforse.org/cop27.php



**Eco-Village Development as Climate Solution Proposals from South Asia** 



Describes calculation for CO2 reduction through various EVD solutions

The calculations can be used in NDCs

# Training of Trainers Manual on Eco-Village Development in South Asia

Available in English and four South Asian languages - Hindi, Bangla, Nepali, Sinhala.









